



Course Syllabus

Statistics

STA 2023 / 80421/ Fall 2026

3 Credit Hours

Math Placement test score (PERT: 114-122 (or) CLT: 16-18 (or) SAT (Old) Math: 24 (or) SAT (Digital) Math: 480 (or) ACT Math: 19) or minimum grade of "C" in MAT 0012 or Flexible Placement

Contact Information

Instructor

Keith Owens
Professor
kowens@gulfcoast.edu
(850)769-1551x5877

SUW 279
See Canvas for Office Hours
Response Time: Within 2 business days

Division Chair

Hadley Pridgen
Chair, Mathematics
hpridgen@gulfcoast.edu
(850)872-3852

Division Administrative Assistant

Scott Spencer
Academic Technology Specialist
sspencer@gulfcoast.edu
(850)747-3229

Course Information

Catalog Description:

In this course, students will utilize descriptive and inferential statistical methods in contextual situations, using technology as appropriate. The course is designed to increase problem-solving abilities and data interpretation through practical applications of statistical concepts. This course is appropriate for students in a wide range of disciplines and programs. (The combination of STA2023 and STA2122 will not meet the six-hour math General Education requirement. An additional three hours in math will be required.)

Student Learning Outcomes:

Students will:

- Visualize and summarize data using descriptive statistics.
- Apply basic probability concepts to draw reasonable conclusions.
- Employ concepts of random variables, sampling distributions, and central limit theorem to analyze and interpret representations of data.
- Choose an appropriate method of inferential statistics, including confidence intervals and hypothesis testing, to make broader decisions based on sample data.
- Model linear relationships between quantitative variables using correlation and linear regression.

Course Materials & Resources:

Textbook: *Elementary Statistics, Brief Version*, Bluman, 9th edition, Evergreen/2024, McGraw Hill, ISBN 9781266071416 (ebook)/9781264901920(loose-leaf). (Either version)

Required Materials: TI-83/84 family calculator.

Delivery Method:

This course meets face to face. Course material, assignments, and announcements may be offered via Canvas as a supplemental approach to learning at the discretion of the instructor. Please make sure that you have access to a computer with a webcam and internet service, in the event a change in course delivery is needed.

Student Expectations

In this course, communication and feedback will occur through various channels, including GCSC email, Canvas Inbox, Canvas Announcements, Canvas Discussions, Microsoft Teams or Zoom, assignment feedback, and instructor office hours. Review the statements below so that you understand the expectations for communication.

As a student at Gulf Coast State College, you are expected to:

- **Adhere to Course Guidelines:** Follow the guidelines detailed in the course syllabus, along with any additional instructions provided by the instructor. This includes understanding and complying with the course objectives, grading criteria, and academic policies.
- **Maintain Regular Contact:** Keep in touch with your instructor and classmates via your GCSC email or other designated communication channels. Regular contact helps clarify doubts, share ideas, and foster a collaborative learning environment.
- **Active Participation:** Engage actively in class discussions and submit assignments on time. Your active participation is crucial for your academic success and contributes to a vibrant learning community.

As your instructor, my commitment to you is to:

- **Provide Timely Feedback:** I will review and provide feedback on your assignments and submissions promptly. My goal is to help you understand your strengths and areas for improvement, which is crucial for your academic growth.
- **Respond Via Canvas Inbox:** I will respond to your emails or messages within 24-48 hours (excluding weekends), unless otherwise noted. I understand the importance of clear and timely communication in addressing your questions and concerns.
- **Post Regular Announcements:** To keep you updated and help you manage your time effectively, I will send out weekly reminders in class or on Canvas via announcements. These reminders will include important dates, upcoming assignments, and any changes to the course schedule.
- **Maintain Weekly Office Hours:** I will maintain regular weekly office hours, but I can also be available by appointment. This is to ensure I'm available for any questions or concerns that may come up during the week.

Course Schedule

There will be four unit tests corresponding to approximately 2-3 chapters per test. Within each unit, there will be a quiz on each section that may be administered in-class, via Canvas, or through homework. Most class periods will focus on one to two sections within each unit. At the end of the semester, students will have the opportunity to take a replacement test over the unit with the lowest test score.

The four units are:

Unit 1: Descriptive Statistics and Regression (Chapters 1, 2, and 3)

1.1: Descriptive and Inferential Statistics

1.2: Variables and Types of Data

1.3: Data Collection and Sampling Techniques

1.4: Experimental Design

2.1: Organizing Data

2.2: Histograms, Frequency Polygons, and Ogives

2.3: Other Types of Graphs

3.1: Measures of Central Tendency

3.2: Measures of Variation

3.3: Measures of Position

3.4: Exploratory Data Analysis

Unit 2: Probability (Chapters 4 and 5)

- 4.1: Sample Spaces and Probability
- 4.2: The Addition Rules of Probability
- 4.3: The Multiplication Rules and Conditional Probability
- 4.4: Counting Rules
- 5.1: Probability Distributions
- 5.2: Mean, Variance, Standard Deviation, and Expectation
- 5.3: The Binomial Distribution

Unit 3: Normal Distributions and Confidence Intervals (Chapters 6 and 7)

- 6.1: Normal Distributions
- 6.2: Applications of the Normal Distribution
- 6.3: The Central Limit Theorem
- 7.1: Confidence Intervals
- 7.2: Confidence Intervals for the Mean (σ known)
- 7.3: Confidence Intervals for the Mean (σ unknown)
- 7.4: Confidence Intervals and Sample Size for Proportions

Unit 4: Hypothesis Tests and Regression (Chapters 8, 9, and 10)

- 8.1: Steps in Hypothesis Testing: Traditional Method
- 8.2: Z-Test for a Mean
- 8.3: T-Test for a Mean
- 8.4: Z-Test for a Proportion
- 9.1: Testing the Difference Between Two Parameters
- 9.2: Testing the Difference Between Two Means: Using the Z-Test
- 9.3: Testing the Difference Between Two Means: Using the T-Test
- 9.4: Testing the Difference Between Two Means: Dependent Samples
- 9.5: Testing the Difference Between Proportions
- 2.4: Paired Data and Scatter Plots
- 10.1: Correlation
- 10.2: Regression

Grading

GCSC Grading Scale

The college catalog will be used to convert the numerical average to a letter grade. The college grading scale is: A (100-90), B (89-80), C (79-70), D (69-60), and F (59-0).

Calculation of Grades

There will be four in-class tests for this course. Each test will be worth 20% of your final grade and cover material from the previous unit. At the end of the course, students will have the option to replace their lowest test score with a new test over that unit. This replacement test will not be returned. The remaining 20% of your grade will be formative assessments consisting of quizzes, review material, or graded in-class assignments.

Incomplete Grades

Grades of Incomplete in any course can only be assigned to students who have an emergency arise during the last two weeks of the course. To receive an Incomplete, students must:

- Submit a written request to the instructor prior to the last face-to-face class meeting. For online courses, a written Incomplete request must be received no later than the week before the Final Exam period begins.
- Have completed no less than 60 percent of the course requirements and be passing the course at the time the request for an Incomplete is submitted.

Important Note: The Incomplete option provides 30 days from the date grades are due to make up any missing work; if work is not submitted during this period, the grade will automatically change to an "F" in Lighthouse.

Course Policies

Accessibility Statement

Gulf Coast State College supports an inclusive learning environment for all students. If there are aspects of the instruction or design of this course that hinder your full participation, reasonable accommodations can be arranged. Prior to receiving accommodations, you must register with Student Accessibility Resources. Appropriate academic accommodations will be determined based on the documented needs of the student. Please visit [GCSC's Student Accessibility Resource \(SAR\) webpage](#) to learn more. For information regarding the registration process, email sar@gulfcoast.edu or call 850-747-3243.

Attendance Policy

Regular class attendance and participation are significant factors that help to promote success in college. Students are expected to attend all class meetings of all courses for which they are registered.

You are expected to know the instructor's specific attendance policy, as stated in the syllabus for each course. In the event of absence, you should contact your instructor as soon as possible to indicate the reason and to inquire whether make-up work is possible. (Make-up work is offered solely at the discretion of your professor.)

If your absences in a class become excessive, as stated in the course syllabus, your professor may contact you, indicating that further absence may result in your withdrawal from the course. Your professor can withdraw you from a course for excessive absences without your permission.

Instructors will monitor attendance at the beginning of each semester. If you are not in attendance during this period, you may be withdrawn from the course. You will be financially responsible for the course and a "W or NS" will appear on your transcript. Withdrawal from a course may also have implications for financial aid.

Make-Up Work Policy

If a unit test is missed, this test will count as the lowest test and will be eligible to be re-taken. No formative assignments will be accepted late as approximately 10% of the formative assignment scores will be dropped.

Withdrawal Policy

Two withdrawals are permitted per credit course. After that, a grade will be assigned. Please be concerned about withdrawals. When admitting students into certain programs, universities may calculate withdrawals as grades. It is your responsibility to verify the effects of enrollment and/or withdrawal upon your financial assistance (financial aid, scholarships, grants, etc.). There are two kinds of withdrawals---student and administrative.

- *Student Withdrawal (W1)* - Students wishing to withdraw must complete the online Student Withdrawal Form before the scheduled withdrawal deadline as published in the College catalog. Student withdrawals initiated prior to the scheduled withdrawal deadline will be recorded as a grade of "W." The withdrawal deadline for an off-term or condensed term is one week after midterm.
- *Administrative Withdrawal (W2)* – A faculty member may withdraw a student up to the published withdrawal deadline for violation of the class attendance policy in which case the student will receive a grade of "W." The withdrawal deadline for an off-term or condensed term is one week after midterm.

Students cannot withdraw from developmental studies courses (college-preparatory classes) after the drop/add period without written permission from their instructor and/or their academic advisor.

Academic Integrity

Honest participation in academic endeavors fosters an environment in which optimal learning can take place and is consistent with the college's mission. Academic misconduct, including cheating or plagiarism, is destructive to the spirit of an educational environment. GCSC professors report every instance of student academic misconduct to the college for inclusion on the student's records. Most course syllabi include an academic honesty policy and the consequences for violating this policy. Familiarize yourself with course policies regarding authorized or unauthorized use of AI to avoid the pitfalls of academic dishonesty.

The following definitions will apply:

"Cheating"

includes but is not limited to use of any unauthorized assistance in taking quizzes, tests, or examinations; dependence upon the aid of sources beyond those authorized by the instructor in writing papers, preparing reports, solving problems, or carrying out other assignments; the acquisition without permission of tests or other academic materials belonging to a member of the College's faculty.

"Plagiarism"

includes, but is not limited to, the use by paraphrase or direct quotation of the published or unpublished work of another person without full and clear acknowledgment as well as the purchase of papers or projects. It can also include overuse of an editing program like Grammarly or submitting work written by

an Artificial Intelligence (AI) generator like ChatGPT. Make certain to consult your course syllabi for your instructor's guidelines of AI material.

"Self-plagiarism"

occurs when a student submits the same or considerably similar document to fulfill requirements in different classes. For example, if a student submits a term paper in Religion they originally wrote for an English class, this is self-plagiarism. Once a paper receives a grade in one class, it cannot be submitted again for another class.

"Generative Artificial Intelligence (AI)"

is technology that uses machine learning to create new content, such as text, images or code, based on user input. These systems are trained on vast amounts of data, including large language models and image or code generators. Common examples include ChatGPT, GitHub, Copilot, Google Gemini, Perplexity, and the Grammarly AI function.

Sanctions for incidences of academic misconduct, depending on the severity of the incidence and/or its repetition, may range from receiving an F grade (or 0) for the test, assignment, or activity, to failure of the course, to suspension or dismissal from the college.

Classroom Recording

In accordance with federal and state privacy laws, students may record class lectures for their own personal educational use, in connection with a complaint to the college, or as evidence in internal or external legal proceedings. Students may not publish or upload the recordings or any components thereof without the knowledge and written permission of the faculty member. Failure to obtain permission to publish could lead to the students' having to pay damages, attorney fees, and court costs. For more information about what can be recorded, please see the guidelines in the GCSC Student Handbook.

Generative Artificial Intelligence (AI) Policy

The use of generative AI tools in academic work requires clear guidelines to maintain academic integrity. Please review the policy selected for this course regarding the use of AI tools such as ChatGPT, Copilot, Grammarly's AI features, and similar platforms for assignments, research, and other coursework.

See the student handbook for further information. Students with questions about acceptable use should consult their instructor.

Limited Assistive Use Only

Students may use basic assistive technologies for spelling, grammar, and formatting (e.g., PaperRater or SpellCheckPLUS); however, the use of AI tools (e.g., ChatGPT, Copilot, Grammarly's AI function, etc.) for generating, rewriting, or enhancing content is not permitted. All work must reflect the student's original ideas and writing. Representing work created by AI as one's own is a violation of academic integrity and may result in penalties, including a zero on the assignment and additional disciplinary actions as outlined in the college's academic integrity policy.

Anti-Discrimination Policy

Gulf Coast State College does not discriminate against any person in its programs, activities, policies or procedures on the basis of race, ethnicity, color, national origin, marital status, religion, age, gender, sex, pregnancy, sexual orientation, gender identity, genetic information, disability, or veteran status. All questions or inquiries regarding compliance with laws relating to non-discrimination and all complaints regarding sexual misconduct or discrimination may be directed to Amanda Reed, Executive Director of Human Resources/Title II/504/Title IX Coordinator and Employment Equity Officer, Gulf Coast State College, 5230 W. US Highway 98, Panama City, FL 32401; 850-769-1551, ext. 3516. Rules, policies, fees, and courses described in this catalog are subject to change without notice.

Syllabus Policy

For any syllabus posted prior to the beginning of the term, the instructor reserves the right to make minor changes prior to or during the term. The instructor will notify students via e-mail or Canvas announcement when changes are made in the requirements and/or grading of the course.

Student Support Resources

Gulf Coast State College is committed to providing you with the resources you need for success as a student and beyond. View all the academic and student support resources provided at GCSC on the [Student Services web page](#).

Course Technology & Support

To successfully participate in this online course, students must have basic computer and digital information literacy skills and meet the following technology requirements:

- **Computer:** Up-to-date web browser that supports the Canvas learning management system; please refer to the system requirements for compatibility and information on using the Canvas app on mobile devices.
- **Internet Speed:** Minimum bandwidth of 8 Mbps upload/download speed to effectively engage in online activities and access multimedia.
- **Office 365 software:** Available for free download through GCSC Information Technology Services (ITS).

If you need technical support, contact the ITS Help Desk, available 24/7 at (850) 913-3303.